

MacBook Air 13" Retina 2018 Teardown

Teardown of the MacBook Air 2018, performed November 7th, 2018.

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INTRODUCTION

After years of neglect, Apple has finally updated the widely-beloved MacBook Air. Does this new lightweight have what it takes to keep up with ultraportables of 2018? Or is it just <u>full of hot air</u>? Let's open it up and find out.

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TOOLS:

- P5 Pentalobe Screwdriver Retina MacBook
 Pro and Air (1)
- T3 Torx Screwdriver (1)
- T5 Torx Screwdriver (1)
- T8 Torx Screwdriver (1)
- Tweezers (1)
- Spudger (1)

Step 1 — MacBook Air 13" Retina 2018 Teardown



- Let's clear the Air about some of these specs:
 - 13.3" LED-backlit IPS Retina display; 2560 x 1600 resolution (227 ppi)
 - 1.6 GHz dual-core Intel Core i5 (Turbo Boost up to 3.6 GHz) with integrated Intel UHD Graphics
 617
 - Apple T2 custom security chip / coprocessor
 - 8 GB of 2133 MHz LPDDR3 SDRAM
 - 128 GB PCle-based SSD
 - 802.11ac Wi-Fi and Bluetooth 4.2
 - Two Thunderbolt 3 (USB-C) ports supporting charging, DisplayPort, Thunderbolt, and USB 3.1
 Gen 2

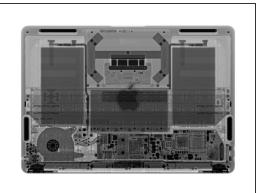






- Before venturing inside, we take a quick survey of some of the the new Air's external features.
- On its underbelly we find some fine print, and some color-matched pentalobe screws.
 - (i) Looks like we've got some new numbers! Model A1932 and EMC 3184.
- Opening it up, we're greeted with a <u>familiar</u> 3rd-gen butterfly keyboard, and we immediately have MacBook Pro flashbacks.
- The Air bears a remarkable resemblance to the <u>Touch Bar-less 13" MacBook Pro</u>—apart from thickness and Touch ID, they are nigh indistinguishable.
- ...and despite the "Air" nomenclature, this makes the <u>12" MacBook</u> look like a lightweight by comparison.



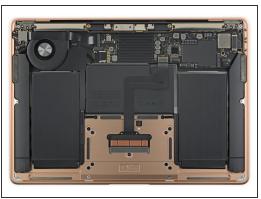




- Of course, no external survey would be complete without a little X-ray reconnaissance.
- With the help of our friends at <u>Creative Electron</u>, we get a peek at what's to come.



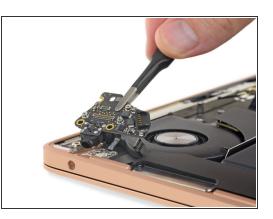




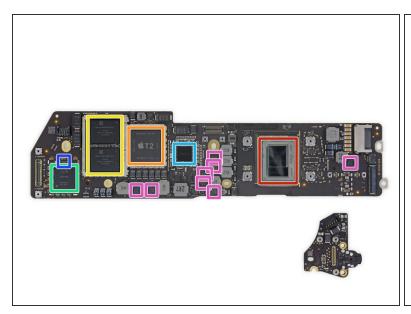
- One last detour before we head inside: we can't resist popping off our <u>favorite</u> command key for a peek at the noise dampening ingress-resisting membrane.
 - Love it or hate it, it looks like <u>butterfly</u> is here to stay.
- After a few twists of our <u>pentalobe driver</u>, one good tug pops the lower case free of its two clips, and we're in.
 - This simple procedure brings a smile to our face in comparison to some of the booby-trapped lids we've found on MacBooks and MacBook Pros lately.
- Inside, we spy: a small logic board, one lonely fan, a pair of large elongated speakers, and an interesting radiator-esque heat sink.

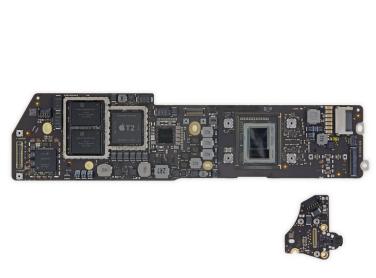






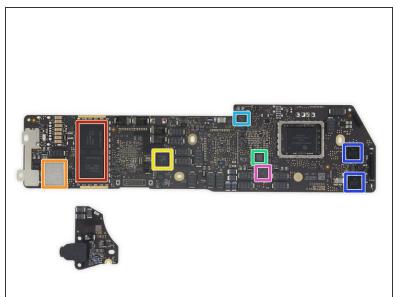
- Just six Torx screws and a few cable connectors stand between us and logic board removal—not bad! Certainly nothing our <u>Marlin Screwdriver Set</u> can't handle.
- Out it comes! The Air's logic board is not <u>mustachioed</u> like the Pro's, nor is it quite so <u>minuscule</u> as the MacBook's.
 - (i) So far this is easy, but we'd prefer to see upgradeable components or straightforward battery access—AKA device-life extenders—over board access at this point.
- Next we snag the daughterboard, which hosts a (highly endangered) headphone jack and some connectors for the speaker and Touch ID sensor.
 - Also residing on this board: a <u>Cirrus Logic CS42L83A audio codec</u>.

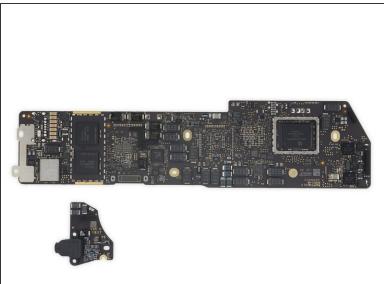




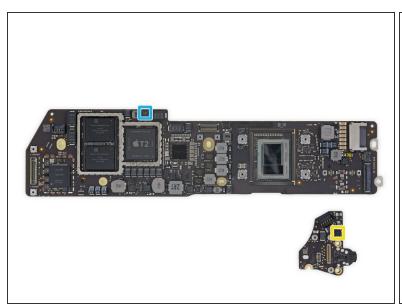
- This board may be small, but it's still packing some decent processing power:
 - Intel <u>SREKQ</u> Core i5-8210Y processor
 - Apple APL1027 339S00535 T2 coprocessor
 - SanDisk SDSGFBF12 043G flash storage +1 on the back (43 GB each/128 GB total)
 - Intel JHL7540 Thunderbolt 3 controller
 - 338S00267-A0 (likely an Apple PMIC)
 - Macronix <u>W25Q80DVUXIE</u> 8 Mb serial NOR flash memory
 - Vishay <u>SIC532</u> and Texas Instruments CSD58873Q3D power stages

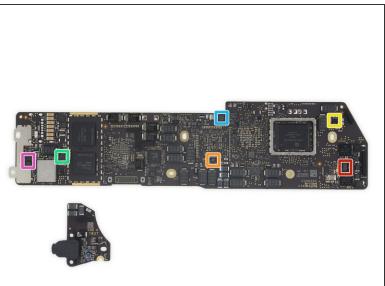
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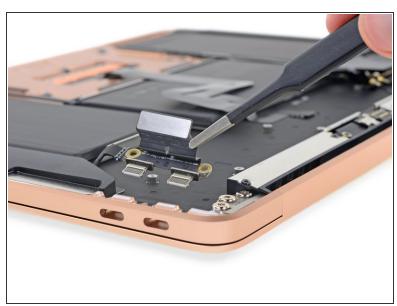


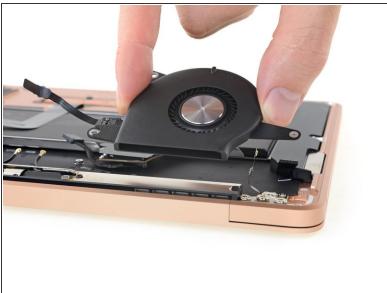
- We flip the board to find even more silicon:
 - 2x SK Hynix H9CCNNNCPTALBR-NUD LPDDR3 RAM (8 GB total)
 - Apple/Murata 339S00446 (likely a Wi-Fi module)
 - Intersil ISL95828AHRTZ PWM controller
 - NXP Semiconductor PN80V secure NFC module
 - Macronix <u>MX25U3235F</u> serial multi I/O flash memory
 - Texas Instruments CD3215C00 USB type-C power controller
 - Texas Instruments TPS51980A synchronous buck converter





- IC Identification, pt. 2:
 - Diodes Incorporated <u>PI3USB32</u> 480 Mbps USB 2.0 SPST analog switch
 - Renesas (formerly Intersil) ISL9240 battery charger
 - Texas Instruments TAS5770 audio amplifier
 - Texas Instruments <u>TPS51916</u> memory power controller
 - Texas Instruments <u>TPS62130B</u> 3 A step down converter
 - Texas Instruments <u>TMP461</u> remote/local temperature sensor
 - Serial Memory (likely)



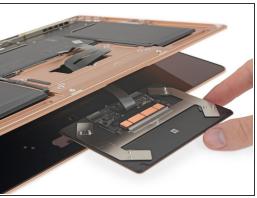


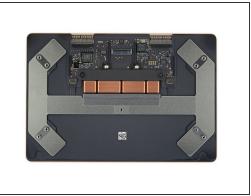
- Opposite the headphone jack, we spy some super modular Thunderbolt ports!
 - This MacBook is off to a good start as far as we're concerned—all the ports sit on their own boards and are easily replaceable.
- Finally we meet the part responsible for blowing the air in this ... Air.
 - The upgraded 7-watt processors must produce a bit of extra heat—Apple's prior Lightweight champs went completely fanless.
 - The fan's flex cable is likely home to a Texas Instruments fan controller.



- Continuing the repair-friendly (or at least friendl ier) trend, we find stretchy adhesive pull tabs under these elongated speakers!
 - We don't *love* adhesive—reusable screws are nearly always better—but hey, pulling out this <u>iPhone-esque</u> stretch-release stuff is loads better than <u>gooey solvents and blind prying</u>.
 - Plus, the mere presence of stretch-release adhesive generally means that someone at least thought about possible repair and disassembly situations.
 - (i) Are you there, Apple? It's us, iFixit. Have you heard our pleas?
- Three (likely Goertek) MEMS microphones can be seen peeking out from underneath the battery tray.







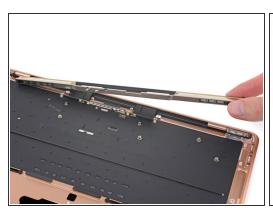
- Moving on, we direct our attention to the trackpad.
- Unlike the newer <u>MacBooks Pro</u>, which have first-step replaceable trackpads, this trackpad shares a cable with the keyboard, which is pinned under the logic board.
 - (i) Looks like any trackpad repairs will have to go through logic board removal first.
- As the trackpad comes out, we can't help but think of a <u>certain TIE fighter</u>...
- (i) Some Star Wars tech on this 'pad:
 - The trackpad contains a Broadcom BCM5976C1 touch controller, a STMicroelectronics <u>STM32F103B6</u> 32-bit ARM Cortex-M3 microcontroller, a Macronix <u>MX25L2006EZUI-12G</u> 2 Mb serial flash memory, a Monolithic Power Systems <u>MP6519</u> H-bridge current regulator, and a Maxim Integrated MAX11390A 10-bit analog to digital converter (likely).
 - A Texas Instruments <u>TMP421</u> remote/local temperature sensor and a Bosch Sensortec BMA282 accelerometer are the only two sensors found on the frontside of the PCB.



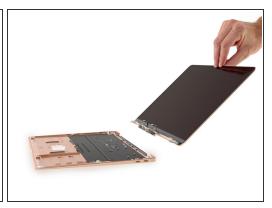




- Thanks to our friends at <u>MacRumors</u>, we had a hunch that removing this battery might be less nightmarish than in <u>some Retinas we know</u>.
 - Sure enough, we find four screws and six friendly pull-to-remove adhesive strips securing this AirPower Air's power pack.
- A sturdy frame, vaguely like those in <u>Airs of old</u>, supports the gaggle of battery cells and makes removal a snap.
- Here it is: the 49.9 Wh power plant. In case you're keeping track, that's slightly smaller than Dell's new XPS 13 (52 Wh), but larger than Microsoft's Surface Laptop 2 (45.2 Wh) and HP's upcoming Spectre x360 (43.7 Wh).
 - (i) All of these devices boast 10+ hour battery life, but the Air's competition manages to do so while also running faster, more power-intensive Intel U-series processors.
 - Two Toshiba <u>TPCA8087</u> N-channel MOSFETs are found on the battery pack PCB.







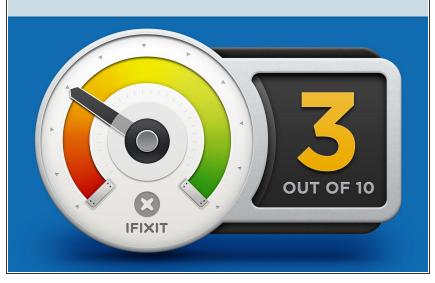
- Things are starting to look Air-y inside this golden chassis—we can almost see the finish line!
- Still lingering above the battery cavern are the metal antenna bracket and the new (modular!)
 Touch ID sensor, each secured by Torx screws.
 - FYI, the Touch ID sensor can come out directly after the <u>smaller audio board</u> is removed—we just chose to let it <u>linger</u>.
- A few more Torx screws later, the display is free! This new Retina panel is almost the same as the one found on the MacBook Pro line, differing mainly in peak brightness (a mere 300 nits vs. the Pro's 500) and P3 color gamut support.



- We'll just let this MacBook Air out a little so you can admire its particles!
- Featuring modular ports and pull-torelease adhesive, the new MacBook Air stands out against a trend of declining repairability in Apple's laptops.
- Unfortunately, you'll still have to work around pentalobes, and neither storage nor RAM is upgradable.
 Though this update seems to favor experienced technicians more than the average DIYer, we're hoping it's the first step back toward repairable MacBooks.

Step 15 — Final Thoughts

REPAIRABILITY SCORE:



- The MacBook Air with Retina Display 2018 earns a 3 out of 10 on our repairability scale (10 is the easiest to repair):
 - Many components are modular and straightforward to access including the ports, fan, and speakers.
 - Apart from the pesky pentalobe screws, this laptop opens about as easily as any.
 - The battery is secured with a combination of screws and repairfriendly stretch-release adhesive
 —but you'll have to remove the logic board and speakers for access.
 - The keyboard is integrated into the top case, requiring a full teardown for service.
 - Soldered, non-serviceable, nonupgradeable storage and RAM is a serious bummer on a \$1,200+ laptop.